

REACH ENERGY BERHAD

Company no: 1034400-D (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Report on Unaudited Quarterly Financial Results for the Period 1 Oct 2019 to 31 Dec 2019

(The figures have not been audited)

REACH ENERGY BERHAD

(Company no. 1034400-D)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER
	Note	Unaudited for the quarter ended 31 Dec 19 RM'000	Audited for the quarter ended 31 Dec 18 RM'000	Unaudited for the year ended 31 Dec 19 RM'000	Audited for the year ended 31 Dec 18 RM'000
Revenue		37,760	69,297	170,812	220,284
Operating expense Taxes other than income taxes Purchase, services and other direct		(12,982)	(22,452)	(55,634)	(74,578)
costs Depreciation, depletion and		(9,383)	(12,588)	(34,790)	(29,947)
amortisation Impairment		(48,913) (84,893)	(1,618)	(90,195) (84,893)	(59,902) -
Distribution expenses		(4,302)	(6,475)	(18,153)	(25,673)
Employee compensation costs General and administration		(4,135)	(3,683)	(14,011)	(14,300)
expenses Net loss on impairment of financial		(492)	(1,599)	(7,664)	(8,781)
instruments Other operating (expenses)/income		-	(455)	-	(455)
– net	_	(2,652)	(1,880)	(884)	1,223
Total operating expenses	-	(167,752)	(50,750)	(306,224)	(212,413)
(Loss)/profit from operations		(129,992)	18,547	(135,412)	7,871
Finance income		19,624	(257)	25,674	8,671
Finance cost		(42,824)	(14,821)	(90,075)	(55,249)
Finance (cost)/income – net	-	(23,200)	(15,078)	(64,401)	(46,578)
(Loss)/profit before taxation	B13	(153,192)	3,469	(199,813)	(38,707)
Income tax benefits/(expenses)	B14	30,040	(18,508)	30,266	(17,318)
Loss for the financial period	=	(123,152)	(15,039)	(169,547)	(56,025)
Loss attributable to:					
Owners of the Company		(105,719)	(26,799)	(141,571)	(41,727)
Non-controlling interests	-	(17,433)	11,760	(27,976)	(14,298)
Loss for the financial period	=	(123,152)	(15,039)	(169,547)	(56,025)
Earnings per share attributable					
to owners of the Company Basic loss per ordinary share (RM): Diluted loss per ordinary share	B12	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(0.04)
(RM):		(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(0.04)
Loss for the financial period		(123,152)	(15,039)	(169,547)	(56,025)
Other comprehensive (expense)/income, net of tax					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: - Foreign currency translation					
differences	-	900	(211)	14,722	4,996
Total comprehensive expense for the financial period	_	(122,252)	(15,250)	(154,825)	(51,029)

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

REACH ENERGY BERHAD (Company no. 1034400-D)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT'D)

Ν	INDIVIDUAL	INDIVIDUAL	CUMULATIVE	CUMULATIVE
	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER
	Unaudited for	Audited for	Unaudited for	Audited for
	the quarter	the quarter	the year	the year
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18
	ote RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Total comprehensive expense for the period attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	(105,179)	(26,541)	(117,385)	(21,376)
Non-controlling interests	(17,073)	11,291	(37,440)	(29,653)
Total comprehensive expense for the financial period	(122,252)	(15,250)	(154,825)	(51,029)

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

REACH ENERGY BERHAD

(Company no. 1034400-D)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Note	Unaudited As at 31 Dec 19 RM′000	Audited As at 31 Dec 18 RM'000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		1,420,525	1,577,947
Intangible assets		1,706	2,067
Right use of assets		5,855	_,
Prepayment and other receivables		7,402	2,357
Restricted cash		6,860	6,936
Total non-current assets		1,442,348	1,589,307
Current assets			
Inventories		3,553	3,073
Trade receivables		321	14,241
Prepayment and other receivables		16,718	13,233
Amount due from corporate shareholder in a subsidiary		3,237	2,080
Amount due from corporate shareholder		-	209
Amount due from subsidiary		50	-
Deposits, cash and bank balances		35,958	49,007
			164
Total current assets		59,837	82,007
Total assets		1,502,185	1,671,314
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables		42,399	33,026
Accruals and other payables	. –	19,098	17,822
Amounts due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	A7	8,149	306,686
Current tax liabilities		3,512	4,439
Total current liabilities		73,158	361,973
Net current liabilities		(13,321)	(279,966)
Total assets less current liabilities		1,429,027	1,309,341
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities		91,460	123,672
Amounts due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	A7	617,131	293,534
Trade payables		27,103	22,350
Accruals and other payables		864	2,112
Provisions		5,738	13,533
		742,296	455,201
Net assets		686,731	854,140
Equity			
Capital		488,975	488,975
Other reserves		185,540	258,388
Retained earnings/(accumulated losses)		(197,274)	(55,703)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		477,241	691,660
Non-controlling interest		209,490	162,480
Total Equity		686,731	854,140
Net assets per share (RM)		0.63	0.78

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	`	Attributable to Equity Holders of the Company					>		
	Capital RM'000	Warrants reserve RM'000	Capital contribution RM'000	Share- based payment reserves RM'000	Foreign exchange reserve RM'000	Accumulated losses RM'000	Total RM′000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	488,975	198,914	81,682	821	(23,029)	(55,703)	691,660	162,480	854,140
Loss for the financial year	-	-	-	-	-	(141,571)	(141,571)	(27,976)	(169,547)
Other comprehensive expense, net of tax - Foreign currency translation	-	-	-	-	8,834	-	8,834	5,888	14,722
- Impact of restructuring of loan from shareholder	-	-	(81,682)	-	-	-	(81,682)	69,098	(12,584)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial year	-	-	(81,682)	-	8,834	(141,571)	(214,419)	47,010	(167,409)
As at 31 Dec 2019	488,975	198,914	-	821	(14,195)	(197,274)	477,241	209,490	686,731

The unaudited consolidated consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

		← Attributable to Equity Holders of the Company ← Non-distributable				•			
	Capital RM′000	Warrants reserve RM'000	Capital contribution RM'000	Share- based payment reserves RM'000	Foreign exchange reserve RM'000	Accumulated Iosses RM'000	Total RM′000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
As at 1 January 2018	488,975	198,914	14,403	821	(26,396)	(13,976)	662,741	175,146	837,887
Loss for the financial year Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	-	-	(41,727)	(41,727)	(14,298)	(56,025)
- Foreign currency translation	-	-	-	-	3,367	-	3,367	1,632	4,999
- Gain from extinguishment of debt	-	-	67,279	-	-	-	67,279	-	67,279
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year		-	67,279	-	3,367	(41,727)	28,919	(12,666)	16,253
As at 31 Dec 2018	488,975	198,914	81,682	821	(23,029)	(55,703)	691,660	162,480	854,140

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Unaudited 12 months 31 Dec 19 RM'000	Audited 12 months 31 Dec 18 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities	(100.012)	(20, 707)
Loss before tax	(199,813)	(38,707)
Adjustments for:-		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	90,195	59,902
Impairment of asset	84,893	-
Unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain), net	6,667	(12,273)
Finance cost	82,626	55,249
Finance income	(24,891)	(1,645)
Loss in disposal of assets	466	668
Write off of inventory	357	1,454
Write off of property, plant and equipment	141	155
Net provision for inventory obsolescence	832	1,497
-	41,473	66,300
Changes in working capital:		
Inventories	(1,730)	2,822
Prepayment and other receivables	(8,872)	4,900
Trade receivables	13,925	400
Trade payables	4,663	(3,727)
Other payables and accruals	(3,423)	(12,864)
Amount due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	(23,836)	417
Cash flows generated from operating activities	22,200	58,248
Income tax refund/(paid)	164	(11)
Net cash generated from operating activities	22,364	58,237
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(36,762)	(35,014)
Finance income received	486	2,837
Advances to corporate shareholder	-	(36)
Movement in restricted cash	(1)	546
Net cash used in investing activities	(36,277)	(31,667)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Interest paid	(2,886)	(2,596)
Payment of amount due to corporate shareholder in a		
subsidiary	(10,262)	(1,738)
Net cash used in financing activities	(13,148)	(4,334)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(27,061)	22,236
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	49,007	27,519
Exchange difference on cash and cash equivalents	14,012	(748)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	35,958	49,007

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

PART A - EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MALAYSIAN FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("MFRS") 134 - INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORTING

A1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134, Interim Financial Reporting issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and Paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR") of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities"). The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019 and the accompanying notes attached to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

The explanatory notes attached to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted by the Group in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 except for those standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective from the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2019. The changes in accounting policies are also expected to be reflected in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the financial year ending 31 December 2019. The adoption of these standards, amendments and interpretations has no material impact to these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, other than as disclosed below:-

- MFRS 16
- IC Interpretation 23

Annual improvement to MFRS 2015-2017 cycle

Annual improvement to MFRS 2015-2017 cycle

Leases

- Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments Amendments to MFRS 123 'Borrowing Costs' Amendments to MFRS 112 'Income Taxes'
- The Group has adopted the new and revised MFRSs and IC Interpretations that are relevant and effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January, 2019. The adoption of these new and revised MFRSs and IC Interpretations have not resulted in any material impact on the financial statements of the Group as mentioned below:

MFRS 16 Leases

MFRS 16 replaces the guidance in MFRS 117 Leases, IC Interpretation 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, IC Interpretation 115 Operating Leases – Incentives and IC Interpretation 127 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease. MFRS 16 eliminates the classification of leases by the lessee as either finance lease or operating lease.

MFRS 16 introduces a single, on-balance sheet lease accounting model for lessees. A lessee recognises a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset and a lease liability representing its obligations to make lease payments. The right-of-use asset is depreciated in accordance with the principle in MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment and the lease liability is accreted over time with interest expense recognised in the statement of profit or loss. There are recognition exemptions for short-term leases and leases of low-value items. Lessor accounting is substantially unchanged from the existing MFRS 117. Lessor will continue to classify all the leases using the same classification principle in MFRS 117 as finance or operating lease.

The Group has opted to apply the simplified retrospective approach whereby cumulative effect of MFRS 16 adjustments is reflected in the opening retained earnings as at 1 January 2019.

Balance sheet impact of adopting MFRS 16 as follows

	1 January 2019	31 December 2019
	RM'm	RM'm
Right-of-use assets	7.0	6.5
Finance lease liabilities	7.0	6.5

The net impact on retained earnings on 1 January 2019 was nil.

A1. BASIS OF PREPARATION (COND'T)

<u>IC Interpretation 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments</u> Recognition and measurement of deferred and current income tax assets and liabilities when there are uncertain tax treatments.

<u>Annual improvement to MFRS 2015-2017 cycle Amendments to MFRS 123 'Borrowing Costs'</u> Classification of specific borrowing after related qualifying asset is ready for its intended use or sale.

<u>Annual improvement to MFRS 2015-2017 cycle Amendments to MFRS 112 'Income Taxes'</u> Income tax consequences of dividends on financial instruments.

A2. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- (a) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretation that are applicable to the Group but not yet effective:
 - (i) Financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2020:
 - Amendments to MFRS 101 and MFRS 108 "Definition of Material"
 - Amendments to MFRS 3
 - The Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting (Revised 2018)

The Group plans to apply the abovementioned accounting standards, amendments and interpretations: from the annual period beginning on 1 January 2020 for those accounting standards that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2020.

"Definition of a Business"

A3. AUDITORS' OPINION ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Group's consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019 were not subject to audit qualification.

A4. SEASONALITY OR CYCLICALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Group's operations are not affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

A5. INDIVIDUALLY SIGNIFICANT ITEMS

There are no other significant or unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group on the current financial period under review.

A6. MATERIAL CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no significant changes in estimates that have material effect on the current financial period under review.

A7. BORROWING, DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITY

(I) BORROWING

			As at 31	Dec 2019			
	Long	term	Short	: term	Total bo	borrowings	
Amount due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	*Foreign denomination	RM denomination	omination denomination denomination		*Foreign denomination	RM denomination	
Unsecured	150,796	617,131	1,991	8,149	152,787	625,280	
			As at 31	Dec 2018			
	Long	term	Short	: term	Total bo	rrowings	
Amount due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	*Foreign denomination	RM denomination	*Foreign denomination	RM denomination	*Foreign denomination	RM denomination	
Unsecured	70,927	293,534	74,106	306,686	145,033	600,220	

*The unsecured borrowings are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at the rate of 4.093 (2018: 4.139).

There was a repayment of principal and interest on deferred consideration and no drawdowns of borrowings made during the 12 months financial period ended 31 Dec 2019. The amount due to corporate shareholder in a subsidiary has the following interest exposures and repayment terms:

Amount RM′000	Interest	Repayment terms
170,851	Ranging from 10% to 14%	No fixed repayment period
,	5%	Due in 2021
234,886	• / •	
77,236	Interest free	Due in 2021
60,165	4.86%	Due in 2036
26,652	Interest free	Due in 2036
8,149	Interest free	Repayable on demand
1,590	5%	Due in 2023
502	Interest free	Due in 2023
45,249	Interest free	No fixed repayment period
<u>625,280</u>		

(II) EQUITY

There were no movements in the issued and paid-up capital of the Company during the current period.

A8. DIVIDEND PAID

There was no dividend declared or paid during the current financial period ended 31 Dec 2019.

A9. MATERIAL EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO THE END OF THE YEAR

There were no material events after the interim period that have not been reflected in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

A10. CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the current financial period ended 31 Dec 2019.

A11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES OR CONTINGENT ASSETS

There were no contingent liabilities or contingent assets as at 31 Dec 2019.

A12. COMMITMENT

(I) CAPITAL COMMITMENTS FOR THE PURCHASE OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:

	Unaudited As at 31 Dec 19 RM'000	Audited As at 31 Dec 18 RM'000
Authorised but not contracted for	35,526	32,934
Contracted but not provided for	107,170	48,977
	142,696	81,911

(II) RENTAL COMMITMENTS

The Group has rental commitments related to its non-cancellable leases for offices. The future aggregate minimum lease payments under these operating leases are as follows:

Unaudited	Audited
As at 31 Dec 19	As at 31 Dec 18
RM'000	RM′000
811	1,929
2,126	152
1,825	-
3,649	-
8,411	2,081
	As at 31 Dec 19 RM'000 811 2,126 1,825 3,649

(III) According to the production contracts for four fields in Kazakhstan, the Group is obligated to perform minimum work program during the life of the production contracts. Set out below is the commitment for the minimum work program:

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at 31 Dec 19 RM'000	As at 31 Dec 18 RM'000
< 1 year	201,733	134,989
1 – 2 years	326,752	591,461
2 – 5 years	299,768	814,124
> 5 years	763,252	2,218,666
	1,591,505	3,759,240

The minimum work program includes capital expenditure of RM 931 million (2018: RM 829 million) to be incurred over the life of the production contracts expiring in 2036. Other commitments represent mainly direct operation and maintenance costs of wells and related facilities.

PART B: ADDITIONAL NOTES TO REQUIREMENTS UNDER CHAPTER 9 OF THE BURSA MALAYSIA SECURITIES BERHAD'S LISTING REQUIREMENTS

B1. OPERATING SEGMENTS

Operating segments are represented in respect of the Group's business segments. The Group has activities in the following principal areas:

OIL AND GAS

The oil and gas operating segment consists of the exploration, development, production and sales of oil and other petroleum products in the Republic of Kazakhstan.

All revenue of the operating segment is contributed by external customers. The major customer, Euro Asian Oil SA ("Euro Asian"), is one the largest trading companies in Mangystau region of Western Kazakhstan.

INVESTMENT HOLDING

The investment holding segment's main activity is to hold the investment in Emir-Oil Concession Block with awarded Exploration and Production Contracts up to year 2036.

B1. OPERATING SEGMENTS (CONT'D)

(I) SUMMARISED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	INDIV QUAF Unaudite quarter 31 De	TER d for the ended	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Audited for the quarter ended 31 Dec 18		QUARTER QUARTER QUA Audited for the Unaudited for the Audited for the quarter ended year ended ended		QUARTER Unaudited for the year ended		QUARTERQUARTERaudited for theAudited for the yearyear endedended	
Revenue	Oil & Gas RM'000 37,760	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 69,297	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 170,812	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 220,284	Investment Holdings RM'000 -		
<u>Results</u> Operating expenses	(164,980)	(2,772)	(48,507)	(2,243)	(297,389)	(8,835)	(204,004)	(8,409)		
Finance expense, net	29,270	(52,470)	24,046	(39,124)	(38,795)	(25,606)	(1,326)	(45,252)		
(Loss)/profit before taxation Income tax	(97,950)	(55,242)	44,836	(41,367)	(165,372)	(34,441)	14,954	(53,661)		
benefit/(expenses)	30,040	-	(18,526)	18	30,266	-	(17,318)	-		
(Loss)/profit for the financial period	(67,910)	(55,242)	26,310	(41,349)	(135,106)	(34,441)	(2,364)	(53,661)		

The amounts are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at an average rate of 4.141 (2018: 4.036).

(II) SUMMARISED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		Unaudited as at 31 Dec 19		ed Jec 18
	Oil & Gas RM'000	Investment Holdings RM'000	Oil & Gas RM'000	Investment Holdings RM'000
Non-current assets	1,442,334	14	1,589,288	19
Current assets	34,214	25,623	60,964	21,043
Current liabilities	(71,635)	(1,523)	(361,054)	(919)
Non-current liabilities	(526,196)	(216,100)	(455,201)	-
Net assets	878,717	(191,986)	833,997	20,143
Accumulated non-controlling interest		209,490		162,480

The amounts are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at the closing rate of 4.093 (2018: 4.139).

B2. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

(I) COMPARING WITH PRECEDING YEAR QUARTER RESULTS

	INDIVIDUAL	INDIVIDUAL	CUMULATIVE	CUMULATIVE
	OUARTER	OUARTER	OUARTER	QUARTER
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
	for the	for the	for the	for the
	quarter	quarter	year	year
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue	37,760	69,297	170,812	220,284
Operating expenses	(167,752)	(50,750)	(306,224)	(212,413)
EBITDA	(81,079)	20,165	(45,217)	67,773
(Loss)/profit before tax	(153,192)	3,469	(199,813)	(38,707)
Loss after tax	(123,152)	(15,039)	(169,547)	(56,025)

B2. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (CONT'D)

(I) COMPARING WITH PRECEDING YEAR QUARTER RESULTS (CONT'D)

Individual Quarter

The Group recorded revenue of RM 37.8 million for the current quarter under review as compared to RM 69.3 million in the preceding year corresponding quarter. The lower revenue for the current quarter was due to lower production. The average production for the fourth quarter of 2019 was 2,011 bopd as compared to 3,100 bopd for the fourth quarter 2018.

Operating expenses for the fourth quarter showed an increase of RM 117.0 million compared with the corresponding fourth quarter of 2018, mainly due to impairment and Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization (DD&A).

Taxes other than Income Tax for the current quarter under review was lower by 42.2% as compared to the fourth quarter of 2018 mainly due to the lower production rate.

As a result of lower revenue and impairment of asset, the Group recorded negative Earnings before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA) of RM 81.1 million in the fourth quarter of 2019 as compared to positive RM 20.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

The Finance Cost of RM 42.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2019 mainly consists of interest payable to corporate shareholder.

The Group has recorded Loss before Tax of RM 153.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2019, compared to Profit before Tax of RM 3.5 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Currently, the Group's net asset per share stands at RM 0.63 as compared to the closing market price of RM 0.125 per share on 27 Feb 2020.

Current Financial Year to Date Performance against the Year Ended 31 December 2018

For current financial year to date, the Group revenue decreased by 22.5% from RM 220.3 million to RM 170.8 million compared with 2019. Revenue was lower due to decrease in production. The average production volume for year 2019 is 2,400 bopd as compared to 2,900 bpod in year 2018.

Operating expenses increased by 44.2% from RM 212.4 million to RM 306.2 million. These costs increase were mainly due to impairment loss of asset and increase in Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization (DD&A).

Taxes other than Income Taxes decreased by 25.4% or RM 19.0 million which was in line with the lower revenue.

Loss before Tax was recorded at RM 199.8 million as compared with RM 38.7 million in prior year. The bigger loss was primarily due to the abovementioned costs incurred, and lower revenue.

(II) COMPARING WITH IMMEDIATE PRECEDING QUARTER RESULTS

	CURRENT QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 31 Dec 19 RM'000	IMMEDIATE PRECEDING QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 30 Sep 19 RM'000
Revenue	37,760	35,208
Operating expenses	(167,752)	(41,722)
EBITDA	(81,079)	6,200
Loss before tax	(153,192)	(17,161)
Loss after tax	(123,152)	(16,646)

B2. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (CONT'D)

(II) COMPARING WITH IMMEDIATE PRECEDING QUARTER RESULTS (CONT'D)

The Group's revenue for the current quarter under review has increased by 7.2% to RM 37.8 million from RM 35.2 million in the third quarter of 2019, even though the production for the fourth quarter of 2019 is at 2,011 bopd which is lower than the third quarter of 2019. The higher revenue with lower production in the fourth quarter was contributed by higher export quota in the fourth quarter as compared to the third quarter.

For the current quarter under review, operating expenses recorded higher as compared to the third quarter of 2019 due to impairment of asset and higher Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization (DD&A).

The decrease in EBITDA for the current quarter under review was mainly due to impairment of asset as compared to the third quarter of 2019.

For the current quarter under review, the Group has recorded Loss before Tax of RM 153.2 million and Loss after Tax of RM 123.2 million compared to the third quarter of 2019 Loss before Tax of RM 17.2 million and Loss after Tax of RM 16.6 million.

B3. MATERIAL CHANGE IN PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

The Group recorded a Loss before Tax of RM 199.8 million in the current 12 months period ended 31 December 2019 while in the corresponding 12 months period ended 31 December 2018, the Group recorded a Loss before Tax of RM 38.7 million.

B4. PROSPECT

In 2019, we pursued key endeavors of obtaining Commercial Production Contracts for the North Kariman and Yessen fields and the Prolongation of the Exploration Contract for the Emir Oil Block for another 3-year period. These 3 critical items were successfully secured and signed effective 1 January 2020. The Field Development Plans for Aksas, Dolinnoe and Kariman Fields were also submitted and approved by the Kazakhstan Ministry of Energy during this period.

REB also announced the positive results from the exploration wells K-15 and K-16 based on well tests conducted in November 2019. These results validate our geological understanding that the Kariman field is a larger geological structure as compared to the current mining allotment area of the Kariman field. This represents a good prospect as REB plans to apply to enlarge the current Kariman mining allotment towards the west and north of Kariman, including the North Kariman field – creating a much larger and integrated Kariman mining allotment.

The outlook for Year 2020 is expected to remain challenging, due to the volatility in the global and domestic market. The group will however remain focus in continuously growing its core business despite these challenges. Amongst others, REB plans to drill new development wells in the more prolific North Kariman field that will contribute to Emir-Oil's daily production. In addition, the pilot programs for water and gas injection will be conducted to rejuvenate the Kariman field and improve hydrocarbon recovery.

B5. RESERVES

As part of our responsibility as a public-listed E&P Company, we provide transparency of our core assets to shareholders and the public. Our appointed Independent Reserves Assessor, Gaffney Cline and Associates (GCA), had completed an independent reserves and economic evaluation of oil and gas properties in the Emir-Oil Concession Block, as at the effective date on 1 January 2020.

As at 01 January 2020, the gross reserves (100% basis) of Emir-Oil Concession Block are summarised in the table below:

(I) OIL AND LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GAS (LPG)

	OIL RESERVES (MMSTB)						
	<u>1P</u>	<u>2P</u>	<u>3P</u>				
FIELD		(PROVED +	<u>(PROVED +</u> PROBABLE +				
	(PROVED	PROBABLE	POSSIBLE				
	RESERVES)	RESERVES)	<u>RESERVES)</u>				
Kariman	13.33	50.87	85.77				
Dolinnoe	1.55	3.39	5.98				
Aksaz	0.91	1.74	3.10				
Yessen	0.87	2.53	7.11				
Emir	0.02	0.05	0.12				
Total	16.68	58.58	102.08				

(II) GAS

	GAS RESERVES (BSCF)					
FIELD	<u>1P</u> (PROVED RESERVES)	1P2P(PROVED + PROBABLE				
Kariman	11.28	60.38	94.18			
Dolinnoe	6.30	13.52	23.45			
Aksaz	5.90	11.58	20.98			
Yessen	0.20	0.63	1.93			
Emir	0.00	0.01	0.03			
Total	23.68	86.12	140.57			

(III) OIL, LPG AND GAS

	OIL AND GAS RESERVES (MMBOE)					
<u>FIELD</u>	<u>1P</u> <u>(PROVED</u> RESERVES)	<u>2P</u> (PROVED + PROBABLE RESERVES)	<u>3P</u> (PROVED + PROBABLE + POSSIBLE RESERVES)			
Kariman	15.21	60.93	101.47			
Dolinnoe	2.60	5.64	9.89			
Aksaz	1.89	3.67	6.60			
Yessen	0.90	2.64	7.43			
Emir	0.02	0.05	0.13			
Total	20.62	72.93	125.52			

B6. STATUS OF UTILISATION OF PROCEEDS RAISED FROM CORPORATE PROPOSAL

	Proposed Utilisation	Actual Utilisation
Purpose of Utilisation	RM′000	RM′000
Acquisition of the target company/asset	710,625	580,528
Working capital		
 Remuneration of the management team 	15,459	14,048
 Pre-IPO office and corporate expenses 	611	25,646
- Others	26,475	29,723
Estimated listing expenses	26,000	26,795

B7. PROFIT FORECAST AND GUARANTEE

The Group has not announced or disclosed any profit forecast and guarantee in any public documents.

B8. PURCHASE OR DISPOSAL OF QUOTED SECURITIES

There were no purchases or disposal of quoted securities during the financial period ended 31 Dec 2019.

B9. SALE OF UNQUOTED INVESTMENTS AND/OR PROPERTIES

There were no sale of unquoted investment and /or properties during the financial period ended 31 Dec 2019.

B10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS WITH OFF-BALANCE SHEET RISK

There were no financial instruments with material off-balance sheet risk as at 31 Dec 2019.

B11. MATERIAL LITIGATION

There were no material litigations as at 31 Dec 2019.

B12. EARNINGS PER SHARE

(I) BASIC LOSS PER ORDINARY SHARE

The calculation of basic loss per ordinary share as at 31 Dec 2019 was based on the loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, as follows:-

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER
	Unaudited for the quarter ended 31 Dec 19	Audited for the quarter ended 31 Dec 18	Unaudited for the year ended 31 Dec 19	Audited for the year ended 31 Dec 18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loss after taxation attributable to owner of the Company Weighted average number of ordinary shares	(105,719) 1,096,413	(26,799) 1,096,413	(141,571) 1,096,413	(41,727) 1,096,413
Basic loss per ordinary share (RM)	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(0.04)
Diluted loss per ordinary share (RM)	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(0.04)

(II) DILUTED EARNINGS/(LOSS) PER ORDINARY SHARE

Diluted earnings/(loss) per ordinary share is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, adjusted for own shares held, for the effect of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, which comprise of free convertible warrants granted to the shareholders.

The assumed conversions from the exercise of warrants of the ordinary shares would be anti-dilutive.

B13. LOSS BEFORE TAXATION

	INDIVIDUAL	INDIVIDUAL	CUMULATIVE	CUMULATIVE
	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
	for the	for the	for the	for the
	quarter	quarter	year	year
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loss before taxation is arrived after charging/(crediting): Interest income from deposits with licensed banks Other finance income Foreign exchange (loss)/gain, net Interest expenses on loan from corporate shareholder in a subsidiary Interest expenses on deferred consideration Other finance cost	327 23,266 (3,969) (8,081) (6,294) (28,449)	432 (126) (563) (9,063) (5,295) (463)	1,625 23,266 783 (35,328) (25,367) (29,380)	1,608 37 7,026 (33,381) (19,961) (1,907)

B14. INCOME TAX EXPENSES

	QUARTER Unaudited	QUARTER Audited	QUARTER Unaudited	QUARTER Audited
	for the	for the	for the	for the
	guarter	quarter	year	year
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18	31 Dec 19	31 Dec 18
	RM′000	RM′000	RM′000	RM′000
Current income tax				
Malaysian income tax:				
- Current period/year	-	18	-	-
Foreign income tax:				
- Current year	19	(1,729)	975	(1,729)
- Under provision in prior year	(315)	(624)	611	(624)
Deferred income tax:				
 Origination and reversal of temporary difference 	30,336	(16,173)	28,680	(14,965)
	30,040	(18,508)	30,266	(17,318)

In the current year, the income tax is calculated at the statutory tax rate of 24% (2018: 24%) of the estimated assessable profit for the year.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD CHEN BEE LING (MAICSA 7046517) TAN LAI HONG (MAICSA 7057707)

COMPANY SECRETARIES 28 FEBRUARY 2020